



# AMD DEVELOPER SUMMIT

## MANTLE: EMPOWERING 3D GRAPHICS INNOVATION

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# What Is Mantle?

Mantle is innovation

Just the right abstraction level

Feature set for modern GPUs

# Why Mantle?

Developers want it

Performance and control

Excitement and innovation

# Mantle isn't for Everyone

Do you care about performance?

Do you want control?

Do you care about bridging multiple platforms?

# Solutions for Performance

Designed for GPU efficiency

Unlocking new performance features

“Small batch” problem is history

# “Small batch” Today



3-5K

# Amazing Developers

3-5K

10K

# Mantle Target



100K

10K



# Current Issues

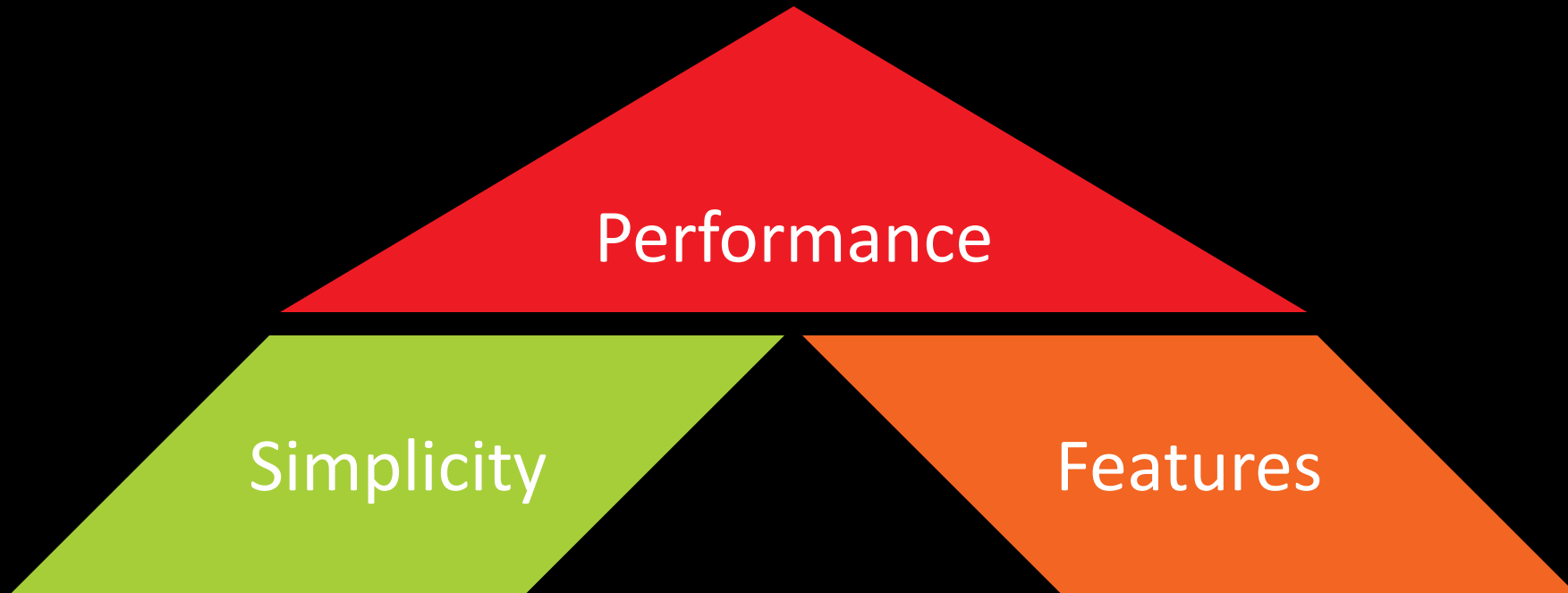
API overhead

Lack of proper threading

Memory management

Lack of direct GPU control

# Design Philosophy



# API Design Fundamentals

Pre-build and reuse data

Control memory management

Control command generation and execution

**Application controls rendering**



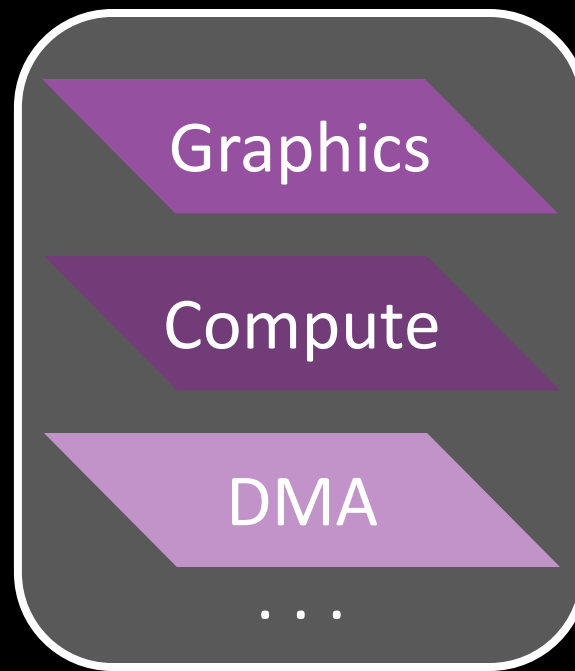
# Putting Developer in the Driver Seat



... or in the Driver Developer Seat 😊

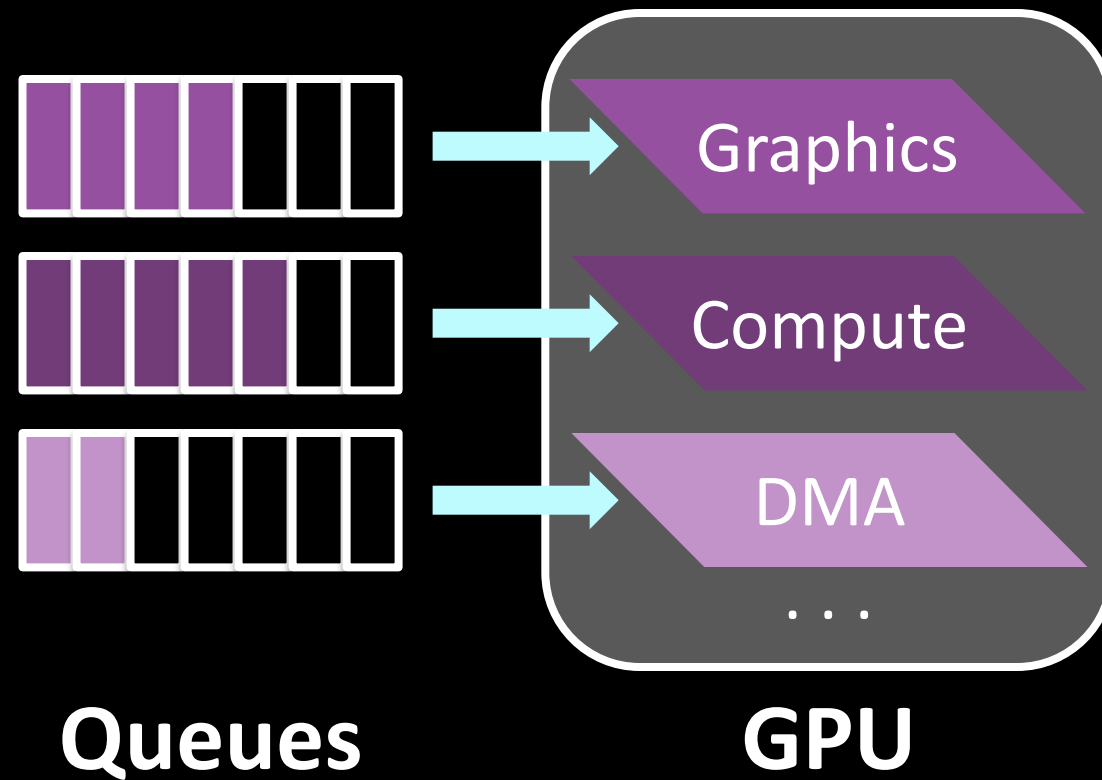
# Mantle Core Features

# Execution Model



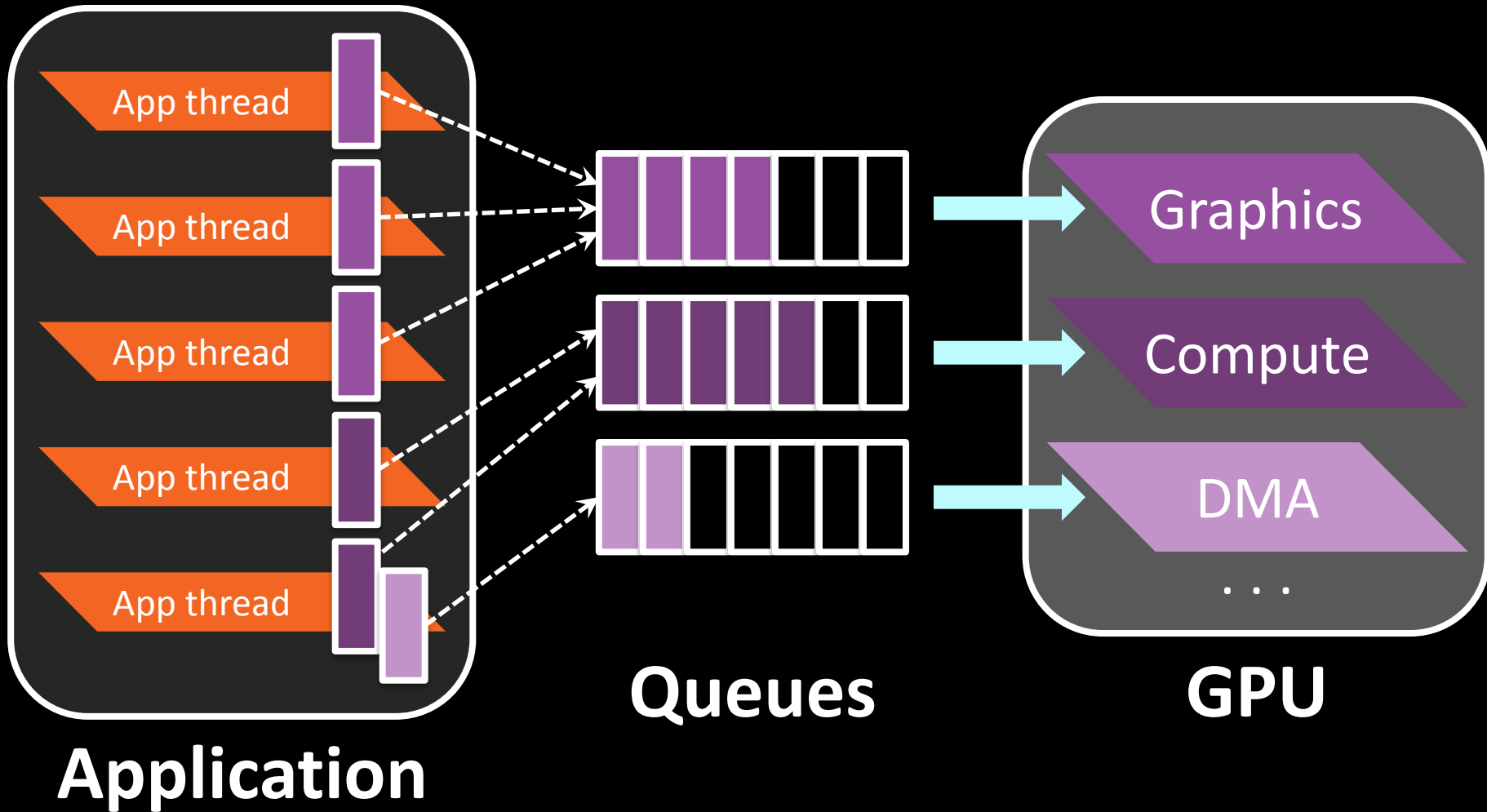
**GPU**

# Execution Model



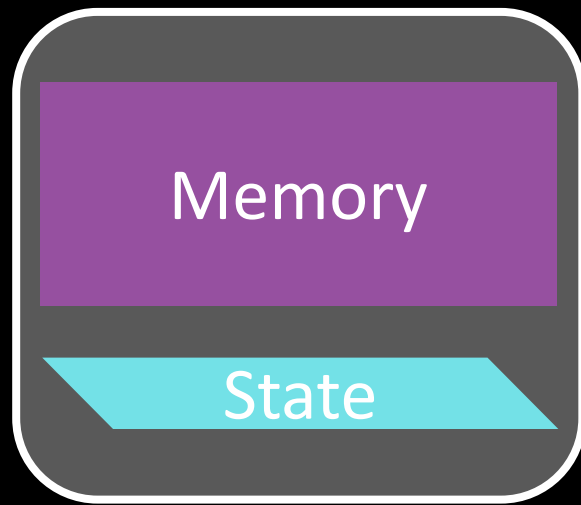


# Execution Model



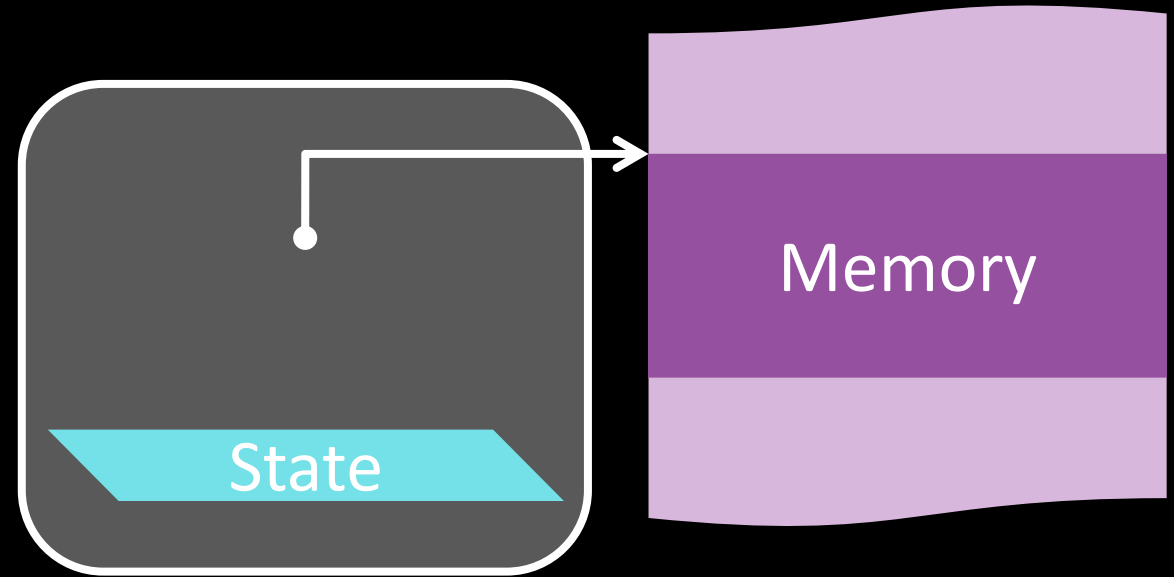
# Decoupled GPU Memory

## Other APIs



*API object*

## Mantle



*API object*

# Memory Management

Application controls memory

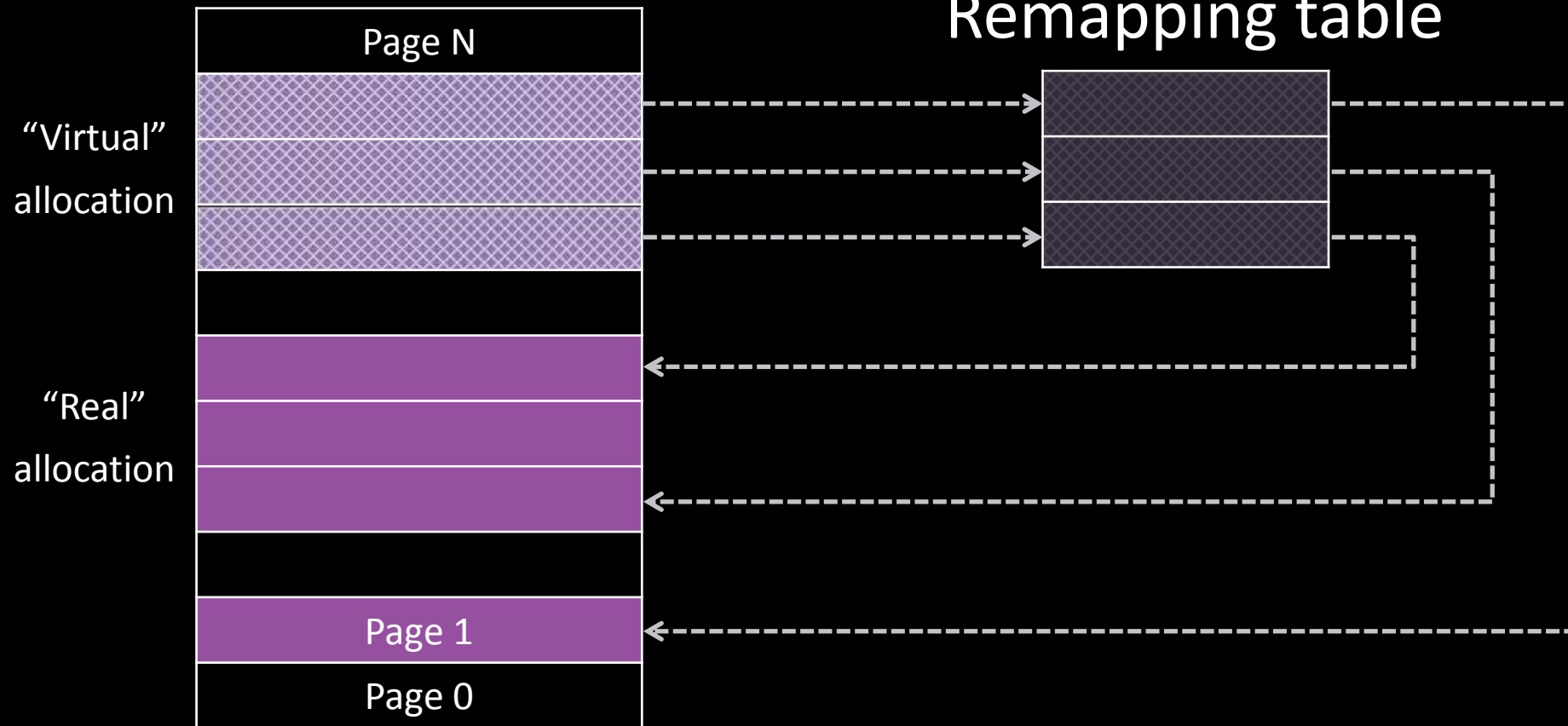
... both GPU and CPU

Leverages *GPU Memory Virtualization*

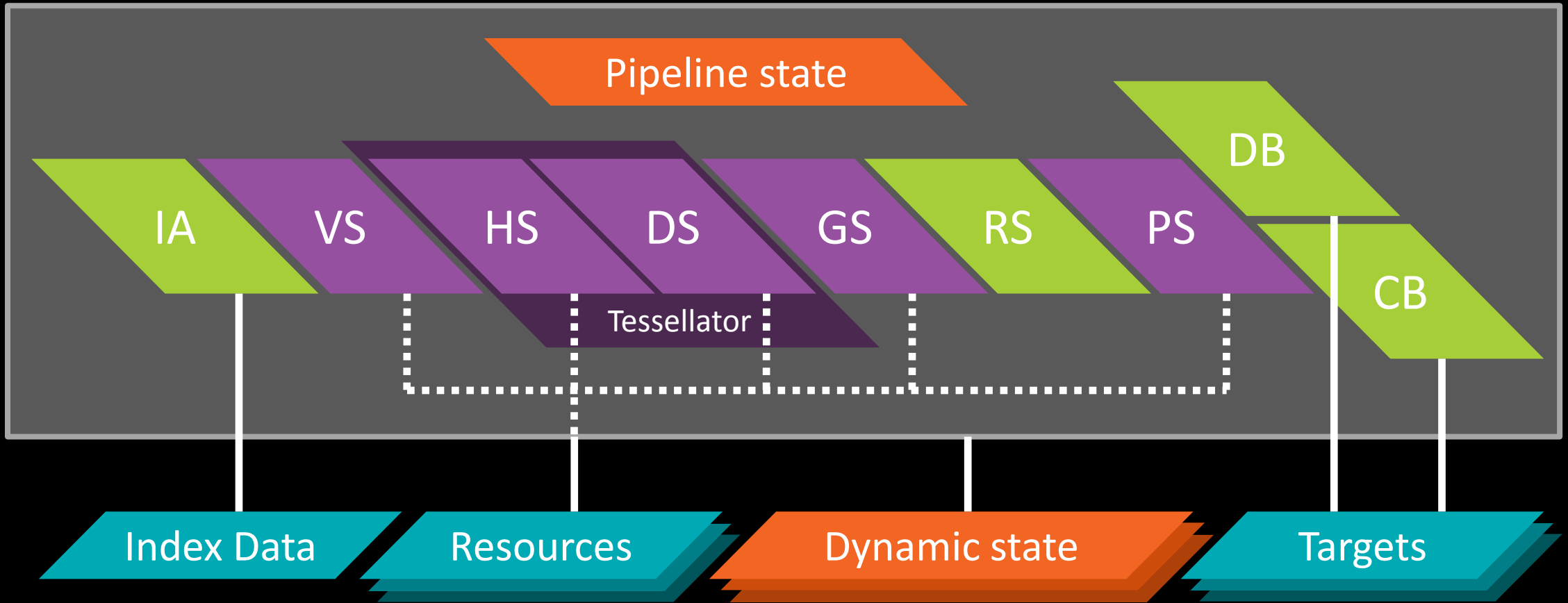
Much more general than other APIs

# GPU Page Table Remapping

GPU Virtual Address space



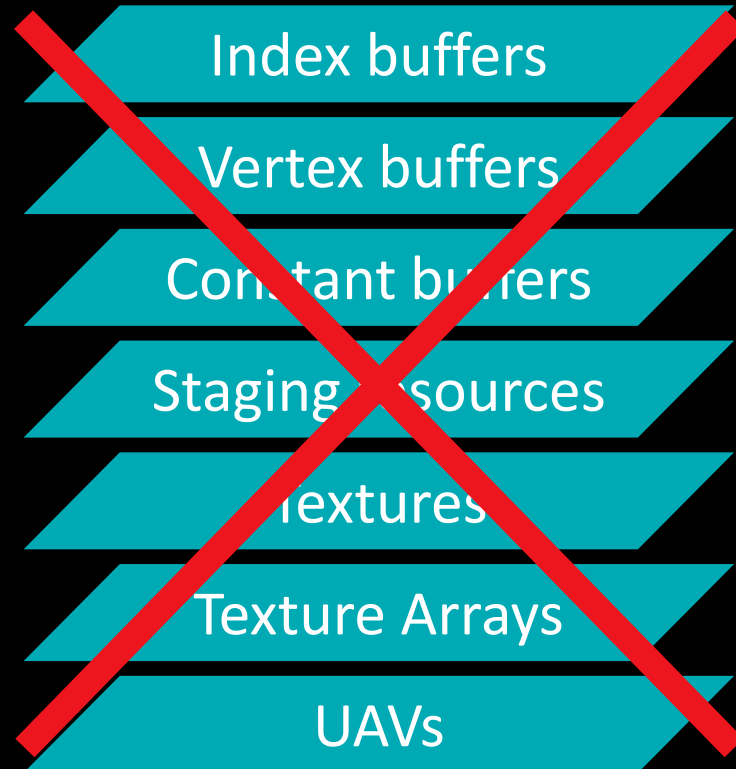
# Monolithic Pipelines



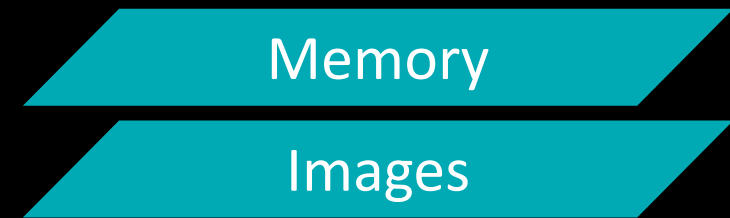
## Graphics pipeline example

# Generalized Resources

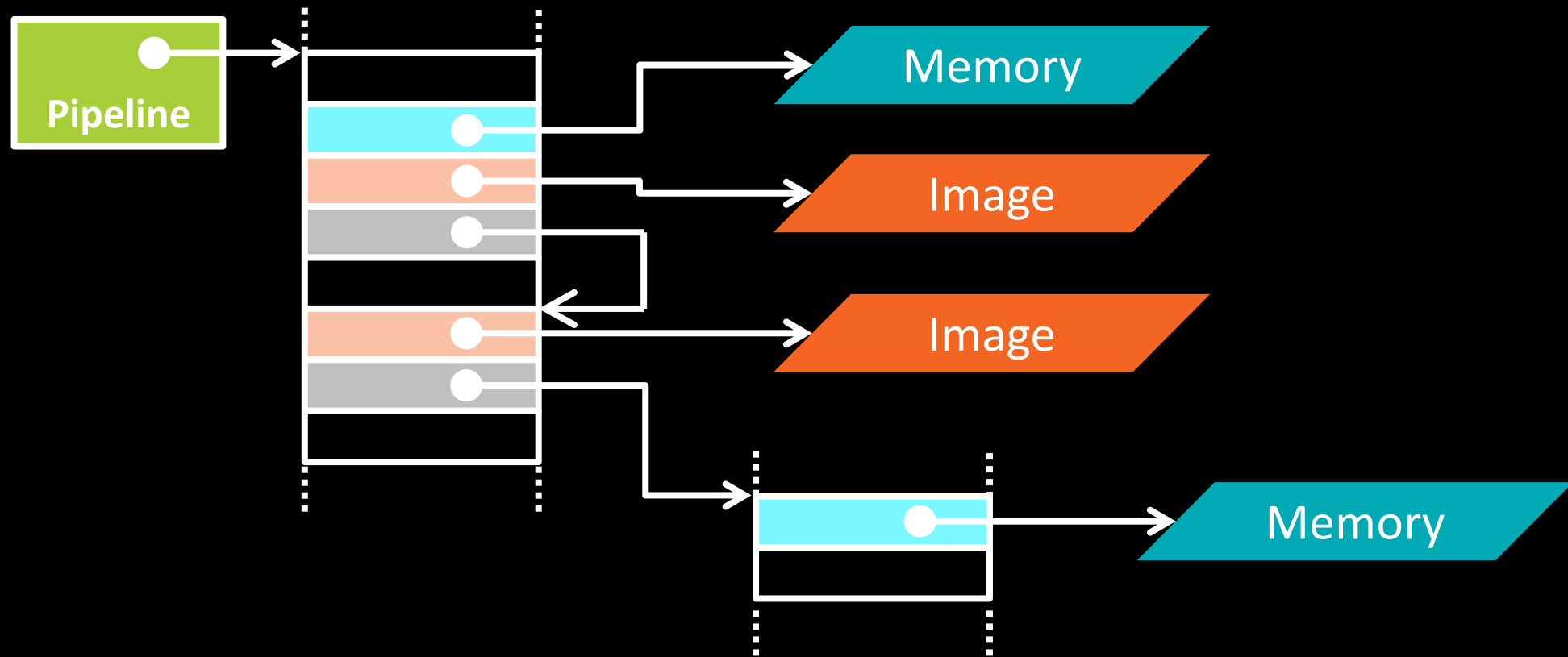
## Other APIs



## Mantle



# New Binding Model



**Best of traditional and bindless paradigms**

# Resource Preparation

Application manages resource/memory state

Application manages hazards (e.g. RAW, WAW)

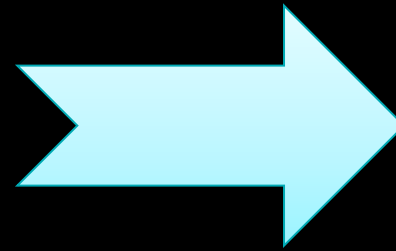
Represents translation of usage model



# Preparation Example

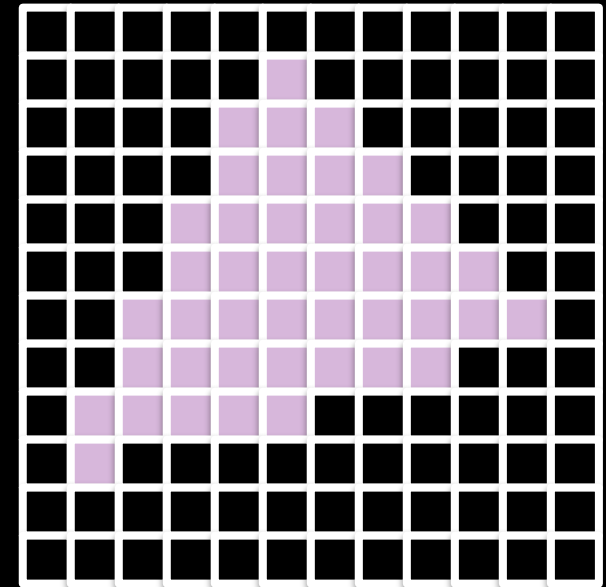


Render target



*Cache flush*  
*Decompression*

...

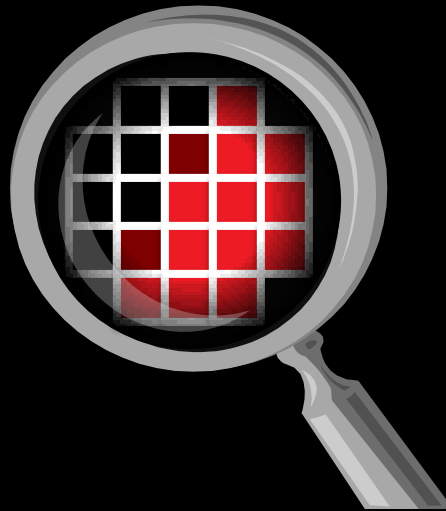


Shader resource

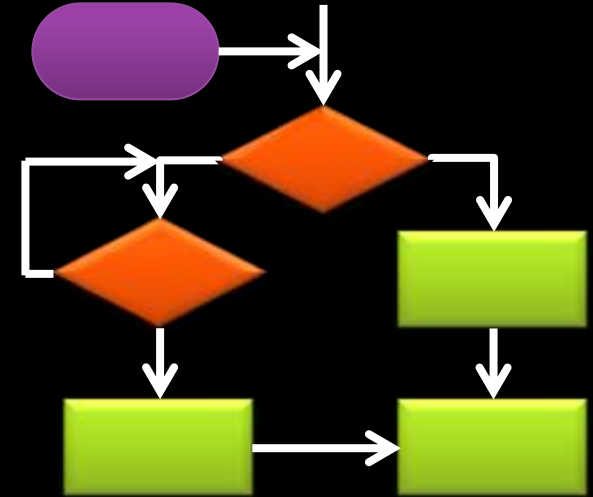
# ... and Much More



Pipeline  
serialization



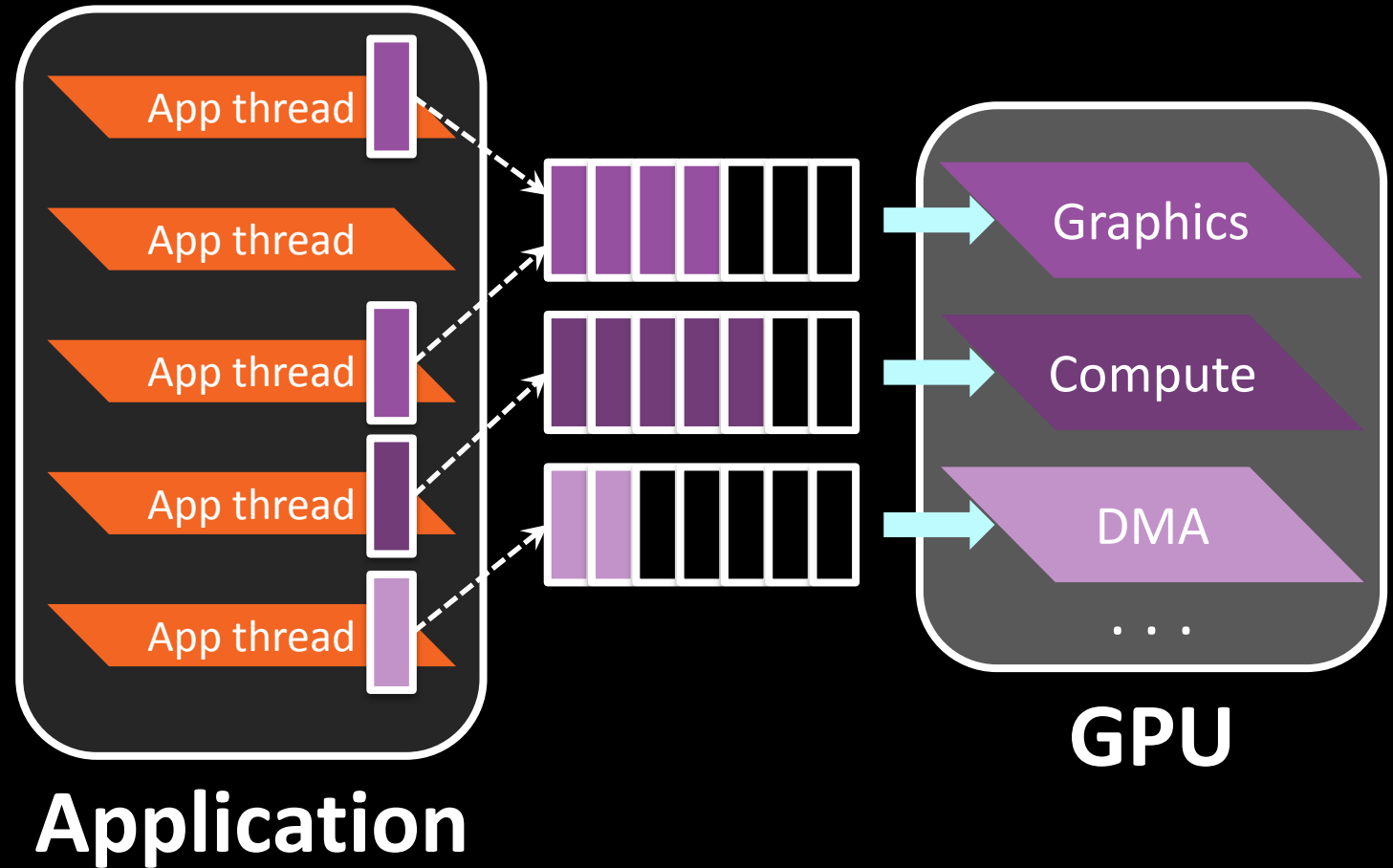
Advanced MSAA  
features



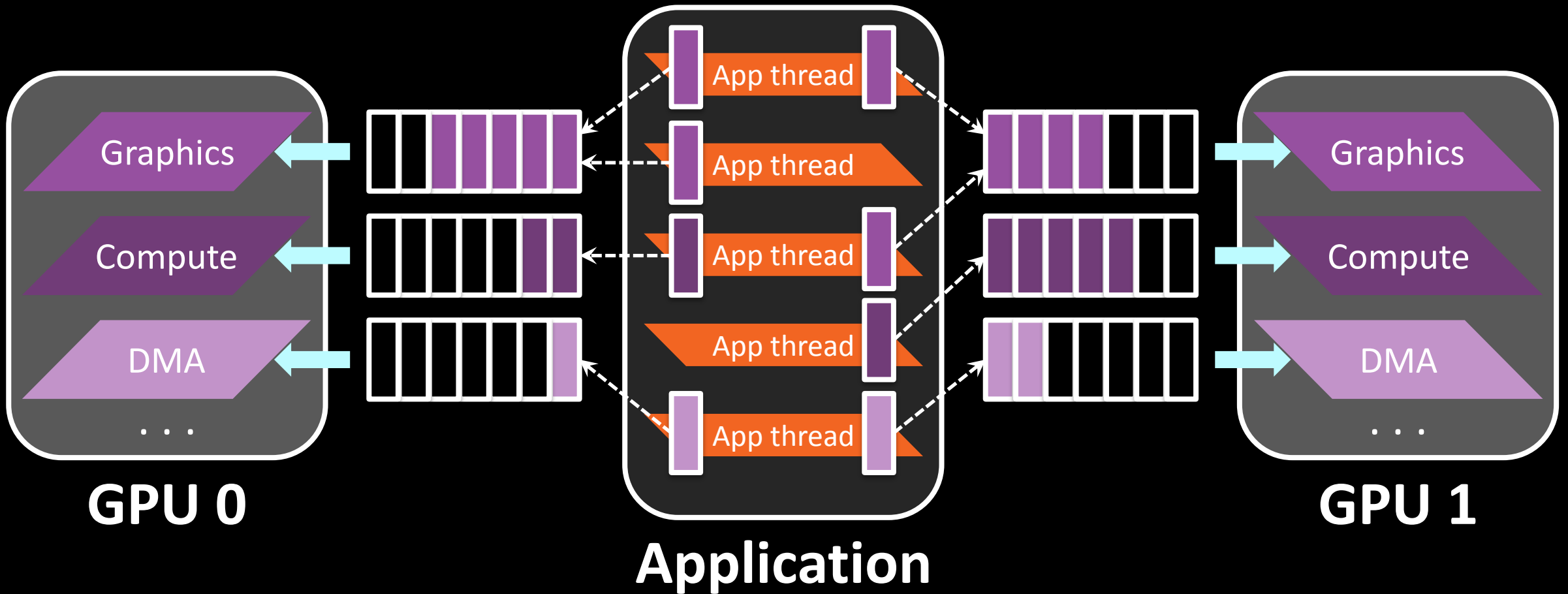
Advanced  
control flow

Wait,  
There Is  
More... ▲

# Multi-device



# Multi-device



# CrossFire Unleashed

Going beyond AFR rendering

Flexible workload scaling and partitioning

Asymmetric configurations (APU+dGPU)

Unlocking novel usage scenarios

# Debugging & Tools

**Tools are very important**

Built-in debugging and validation

Extensive multi-level checking

Controls to stress-test application

# Summary of Benefits

Empowering lower spec systems

More predictable performance and behavior

Sharing PC optimizations with next gen consoles

Opportunity for novel techniques



# Want to Know More?

Beta program starts soon

Talk to AMD ISV Team

See more cool presentations today

**Big thanks to  
Mantle dev team!**

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